

# Deduction Systems

## Tutorial ASP (on June 5th)

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### Exercise 1:

Given the program  $P_i$ , determine the stable models of  $P_i$  by applying the *Gelfond-Lifschitz-Reduct*.

$$\begin{array}{lll} P_1 = \{a \leftarrow \text{not } b, c; & P_2 = \{a \leftarrow \text{not } b; & P_3 = \{a \leftarrow a; \\ & b \leftarrow \text{not } c; & b \leftarrow c, d; \\ & c \leftarrow \text{not } a\} & c \leftarrow \text{not } d; \\ & & d \leftarrow \text{not } c, a\} \end{array}$$

### Exercise 2:

Apply the CDNL Algorithm to the program  $P_4$  to trace the stable model  $\{b, c, d, e\}$ . Highlight the steps of the nogood propagation, unfounded set checking and (if needed) conflict analysis.

$$\begin{array}{llll} P_4 = \{a \leftarrow \text{not } b; & c \leftarrow a; & d \leftarrow b, c; & e \leftarrow b, \text{not } a; \\ & b \leftarrow \text{not } a; & c \leftarrow b, d; & e \leftarrow c, d\} \end{array}$$